



UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS  
General Certificate of Education  
Advanced Subsidiary Level and Advanced Level

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**BIOLOGY**

**9700/34**

Advanced Practical Skills 2

**October/November 2013**

**CONFIDENTIAL INSTRUCTIONS**

**Great care should be taken to ensure that any confidential information given, including the identity of material on microscope slides where appropriate, does not reach the candidates either directly or indirectly.**

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If you have any problems or queries regarding these Instructions, please contact CIE  
by e-mail: [info@cie.org.uk](mailto:info@cie.org.uk)  
by phone: +44 1223 553554  
by fax: +44 1223 553558  
stating the Centre number, the nature of the query and the syllabus number quoted above.

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This document consists of **8** printed pages.



### Instructions for preparing apparatus

These instructions give details of the apparatus required by each candidate for each experiment in this paper. A summary of the questions that will be presented to the candidates is included, where appropriate, to allow the Biology teacher to test the apparatus appropriately. **No access to the question paper is permitted in advance of the examination.**

If a candidate breaks any of the apparatus, or loses any of the material supplied, the matter should be rectified and a note made in the Supervisor's Report.

Candidates must be provided with a microscope with:

- Eyepiece lens,  $\times 10$  (equal to 16 mm or  $\frac{2}{3}$ " )
- Low-power objective lens,  $\times 10$  (equal to 16 mm or  $\frac{2}{3}$ " )
- High-power objective lens,  $\times 40$  (equal to 4 mm or  $\frac{1}{6}$ " )
- Eyepiece graticule fitted within the eyepiece and visible in focus at the same time as the specimen.

To avoid confusion, Cambridge request that only the lenses specified above are fitted in the microscopes to be used in the examination. Any lenses which are **not**  $\times 10$  or  $\times 40$  should be removed or replaced.

Each candidate must have sole, uninterrupted, use of the microscope for at least 55 minutes.

Supervisors are advised to remind candidates that **all** substances in the examination should be treated with caution. Pipette fillers and safety goggles should be used where necessary.

In accordance with the COSHH (Control of Substances Hazardous to Health) Regulations, operative in the UK, a hazard appraisal of the examination has been carried out.

The following codes are used where relevant.

**C** = corrosive substance

**F** = highly flammable substance

**H** = harmful or irritating substance

**O** = oxidising substance

**T** = toxic substance

**N** = harmful to environment

Centres are reminded that they are **not** permitted to open the question paper envelopes before the examination. Centres should also refer to the Handbook for Centres.

If there are any difficulties with any aspect of setting up this practical examination that the Centre is not able to resolve, it is essential for Centres to contact the Product Manager as soon as possible by **e-mail** to [info@cie.org.uk](mailto:info@cie.org.uk), by **fax** to +44 1223 553558 or by **phone** to +44 1223 553554.

**Confidential Instructions**

Each candidate will require:

**For both Questions**

- mm ruler.

**Question 1**

- Solutions and reagents provided to the candidates should be supplied in a suitable beaker, or container, for removal of the solution using a syringe. More of the solutions, reagents and materials should be available if requested by candidates.
- Fresh test-tubes and syringes are needed for each candidate.
- Fresh **P**, **W** and **V** are needed for each candidate.
- All solutions and reagents should be disposed of according to local safety regulations.

Summary of solutions, reagents and materials:

**Solutions:**

labelled	contents	hazard	volume / cm <sup>3</sup>
<b>P</b>	fruit juice	none	at least 15
<b>W</b>	distilled water	none	at least 100

Fresh reagents to test for:

- starch
- reducing sugars
- non-reducing sugars
- protein.

**Materials:**

labelled	contents	details
<b>V</b>	Visking tubing (or local equivalent) Put in a small beaker or container and covered with distilled water.	At least 15 cm length with an open diameter which allows a syringe to release liquid into the tubing.

**It is advisable to wear safety glasses/goggles when handling chemicals.**

Preparation of solutions and reagents:

- (i) **P**, at least 15 cm<sup>3</sup> of concentrated fruit juice, in a beaker or container, labelled **P**.

This can be purchased as the concentrate and should contain at least 9% to 10% sugars. Examples of suitable fruit juices are apple, pineapple or orange.

This is sufficient for 1 candidate.

Alternatively, put 10g of glucose into a beaker or container and make up to 100 cm<sup>3</sup> with fruit juice.

This is sufficient for 6 candidates.

(ii) **Fresh reagents** which candidates would normally use to test for the biological molecules:

- starch
- reducing sugar
- non-reducing sugar
- protein.

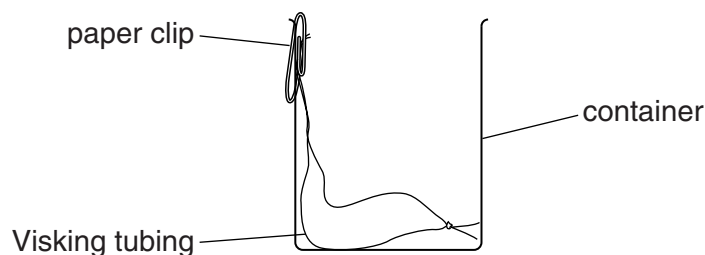
The volumes supplied should be enough to carry out a minimum of 6 tests for each molecule.

The containers should be labelled appropriately with the contents and with the means to add the reagents into large test-tubes. The container should be labelled only with the reagent, for example '**iodine**'.

The biological molecule being tested must **not** be on the label, for example **not** 'Iodine for starch test'. These reagents should be **fresh** for each candidate.

Apparatus for each group of candidates should be clean.

Apparatus for each candidate	Quantity	✓
Clear beaker or container to hold up to 100 cm <sup>3</sup> as shown in Fig. 1.1	1	
Paper clip – to hold the end of the Visking tubing over the rim of a beaker as shown in Fig. 1.1	1	
10 cm <sup>3</sup> syringe with the means to wash it out (note: needles are <b>not</b> required and should <b>not</b> be given to candidates)	2	
5 cm <sup>3</sup> or 10 cm <sup>3</sup> syringe with the means to wash it out (note: needles are <b>not</b> required and should <b>not</b> be given to candidates)	1	
Container to hold up to 10 cm <sup>3</sup> so that a syringe can be used to remove liquids e.g. specimen tubes or beakers or clean plastic cups	4	
Glass rod	1	
Container with tap water, labelled <b>For washing</b>	1	
Container, labelled <b>For waste</b>	1	
Paper towels	8	
Test-tubes – to hold up to 20 cm <sup>3</sup>	8	
Test-tubes – large and suitable for heating to hold up to 40 cm <sup>3</sup> volume of solution	4	
Spotting tile or white tile	1	
Test-tube rack or container to hold 8 test-tubes	1	
Test-tube holder to hold hot test-tubes	1	
Water-bath equipment for each candidate: Bunsen burner, tripod, gauze, bench mat, at least a 250 cm <sup>3</sup> clear beaker with warm water, to start between 45 °C and 50 °C, matches and a thermometer –10 °C to 110 °C	1	
Stop-clock or stopwatch with a <b>second hand</b> . If sight of a clock with second hand is the only means of timing available to candidates, please report this as part of the Supervisor's Report.	1	
Glass marker pen	1	
Safety goggles/glasses	1	



**Fig. 1.1**

During the examination, the Supervisor (**not** the Invigilator) should, **out of the sight of the candidates**, carry out **Question 1** using the same solutions, reagents and materials as the candidates. These results should be written in the Supervisor's Report, **not** on a spare question paper.

The Supervisor's Report and the candidates' seating plan should be enclosed with the candidates' scripts.

Please ensure that, if the scripts are in several packets a copy of the Supervisor's Report and the candidates' seating plan is enclosed with each packet of scripts.

## Question 2

- (i) Slide **M1** (supplied by Cambridge).
- (ii) Microscope with:
  - Low-power objective lens,  $\times 10$  (equal to 16 mm or  $\frac{2}{3}$ " )
  - High-power objective lens,  $\times 40$  (equal to 4 mm or  $\frac{1}{6}$ " )
  - Eyepiece lens,  $\times 10$  (equal to 16 mm or  $\frac{2}{3}$ " )
  - Eyepiece graticule fitted within the eyepiece and visible in focus at the same time as the specimen.

To avoid confusion, Cambridge request that only the lenses specified above are fitted in the microscopes to be used in the examination. Any lenses, which are **not**  $\times 10$  or  $\times 40$  should be removed or replaced.

On receipt of the slides, please check that they are labelled **M1** and that all the slides are intact. The identity of material on the slides is **confidential** and must **not** be disclosed to candidates.

Each candidate must have sole, uninterrupted use of the microscope for 55 minutes.

The number of slides supplied by Cambridge will be equal to half the candidate entry. Therefore, half the candidates should start on **Question 1** and the other half should start on **Question 2**.

## MATERIALS TO BE SUPPLIED BY CAMBRIDGE

- (i) Question papers.
- (ii) Slide **M1**.

## RETURN OF EXAMINATION MATERIALS TO CAMBRIDGE

**Immediately after the examination** the microscope slides **must** be:

- returned to Cambridge in the containers in which they were received, using the self-adhesive label. They must **not** be included in the packet of scripts.

Or

- purchased using the order form enclosed with the slides, which should be completed and returned to Cambridge. The order form must **not** be included in the packet of scripts.

Slides and boxes will be charged at the rate of £3 per slide and £1 per box.

If the items are not returned or purchased by the deadline stated on the order form they will be charged at £3.50 per slide plus £1 per box.

## REPORT FORM and SEATING PLAN

The teacher responsible for the examination is asked to fill in the Report Form in these Confidential Instructions. For Centres where more than one script packet is used, there must be a copy of the completed Report Form and the candidates' seating plan in each script packet.

These Report Forms are vital in order to allow the examiners to assess all candidates as fairly as possible and should always be completed by every Centre.

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**This form should be completed and sent to the Examiner with the scripts.**

**REPORT ON PRACTICAL BIOLOGY**

**A Level**

**October/November Session 2013**

*The Supervisor or Teacher responsible for the subject should provide the following information.*

1. Was any difficulty experienced in providing the necessary materials? If so, give brief details.
  
2. Give details of any difficulties experienced by particular candidates, giving names and candidate numbers. Reference should be made to:
  - (a) difficulties arising from faulty specimens or microscopes;
  - (b) accidents to apparatus or materials;
  - (c) assistance provided in case of colour-blindness;
  - (d) any other information that is likely to assist the Examiner, especially if this cannot be discovered from the scripts.

All other cases of individual hardship, e.g. illness or disability, should be reported direct to CIE on the normal 'Special Consideration Form' as detailed in the Handbook for Centres.

3. During the examination, the Supervisor should, **out of sight of the candidates**, carry out **Question 1** using the same solutions and reagents as the candidates. These results should be written in the Supervisor's Report, which should be enclosed with the candidates' scripts. If the scripts are in several packets, please ensure that a copy of the Supervisor's Report is enclosed with each packet of scripts. The Invigilator should **not** carry out **Question 1**.



Please complete the table to show the names of reagents supplied to candidates and whether Visking tubing or an alternative has been supplied.

Reagent(s) supplied						
Visking tubing	Or local equivalent					

Results for Question 1:

Temperature of examination room ..... °C

4. Enclose a plan of work benches with the scripts, giving details of the candidate numbers of the places occupied by the candidates for each session. Use separate paper for this.

**Declaration** (to be signed by the Principal or the Examinations Officer)

The preparation of this practical examination has been carried out so as to maintain fully the security of the examination.

Signed .....

Name (in block capitals) .....

Centre number (of enclosed scripts).....

Centre name .....

If scripts are required by CIE to be despatched in more than one envelope, it is essential that a copy of the relevant Supervisor's report and the appropriate seating plan(s) are sent inside **each envelope**.

