



Cambridge International AS & A Level

BIOLOGY

9700/31

Paper 3 Advanced Practical Skills 1

May/June 2022

CONFIDENTIAL INSTRUCTIONS

This document gives details of how to prepare for and administer the practical exam.

The information in this document and the identity of any materials supplied by Cambridge International are confidential and must NOT reach candidates either directly or indirectly.

The supervisor must complete the report at the end of this document and return it with the scripts.

INSTRUCTIONS

- If you have any queries regarding these confidential instructions, contact Cambridge International stating the centre number, the syllabus and component number and the nature of the query.
email info@cambridgeinternational.org
phone +44 1223 553554

This document has **8** pages.



General information about practical exams

Centres must follow the guidance on science practical exams given in the *Cambridge Handbook*.

Safety

Supervisors must follow national and local regulations relating to safety and first aid.

Only those procedures described in the question paper should be attempted.

Supervisors must inform candidates that materials and apparatus used in the exam should be treated with caution. Suitable eye protection should be used where necessary.

The following hazard codes are used in these confidential instructions, where relevant:

C	corrosive	MH	moderate hazard
HH	health hazard	T	acutely toxic
F	flammable	O	oxidising
N	hazardous to the aquatic environment		

Hazard data sheets relating to substances used in this exam should be available from your chemical supplier.

Before the exam

- The packets containing the question papers must **not** be opened before the exam.
- It is assumed that standard school laboratory facilities, as indicated in the *Guide to Planning Practical Science*, will be available.
- Spare materials and apparatus for the tasks set must be available for candidates, if required.

During the exam

- It must be made clear to candidates at the start of the exam that they may request spare materials and apparatus for the tasks set.
- Where specified, the supervisor **must** perform the experiments and record the results as instructed. This must be done **out of sight** of the candidates, using the same materials and apparatus as the candidates.
- Any assistance provided to candidates must be recorded in the supervisor's report.
- If any materials or apparatus need to be replaced, for example, in the event of breakage or loss, this must be recorded in the supervisor's report.

After the exam

- The supervisor must complete a report for each practical session held and each laboratory used.
- Each packet of scripts returned to Cambridge International must contain the following items:
 - the scripts of the candidates specified on the bar code label provided
 - the supervisor's results relevant to these candidates
 - the supervisor's reports relevant to these candidates
 - seating plans for each practical session, referring to each candidate by candidate number
 - the attendance register.

Specific information for this practical exam

During the exam, the supervisor or other competent biologist (**not** the invigilator) should obtain the results needed for the supervisor's report by following the relevant steps in the question paper. The results should be recorded in the supervisor's report.

Organisation of the exam

- All candidates must have access to the materials required for Question 1 throughout the whole period of the exam.
- Half of the candidates will have access to the microscope and slide for a maximum time of one hour from the start of the examination. These candidates should start with Question 2. After one hour, or sooner if candidates have finished Question 2, they should move on to Question 1.
- For Question 2, two candidates are not permitted to share the same microscope and slide at the same time.
- The other candidates should start with Question 1. After one hour, these candidates should be given access to the microscope and slide. They should then move on to Question 2 as soon as they are ready.
- Candidates will only have access to the microscope and slide for one hour. They should be advised that they can answer any part of the examination paper not requiring the microscope and slide throughout the whole period of the examination.
- Access arrangements to microscopes and slides, including instructions on which question to start with and timings, must be explained to candidates before the start of the examination.

Materials to be supplied by Cambridge International

- Slide **J1**

On receipt of the slides, check that they are labelled **J1** and that no slides are broken. The slides must **not** be viewed in advance of the exam. The material on the slides is confidential and must **not** be disclosed to candidates.

The number of slides supplied by Cambridge International will be equal to half the candidate entry.

Return of slides to Cambridge International

Immediately after the exam, the slides must be:

- returned to Cambridge International in the boxes in which they were received, using the self-adhesive label supplied. The slides must **not** be included in the packet of scripts.

or

- purchased using the order form enclosed with the slides, which should be completed and returned to Cambridge International. The order form must **not** be included in the packet of scripts. Slides and boxes will be charged at the rate of £3.25 per slide plus £1 per box.

If the slides are not returned or purchased by the deadline stated on the order form, the charge will be £3.75 per slide plus £1 per box.

Materials and apparatus for Question 1

Each candidate will need:

materials and apparatus for each candidate	quantity	✓
Plant extract solution in a beaker, labelled 10R , provided at room temperature (see Preparation of materials)	at least 100 cm ³	
25% plant extract solution in a beaker or container, labelled U , provided at room temperature (see Preparation of materials)	at least 40 cm ³	
[MH] 1 mol dm ⁻³ sulfuric acid in a beaker, labelled A , provided at room temperature (see Preparation of materials)	at least 20 cm ³	
Potassium manganate(VII) solution in a beaker, labelled K , provided at room temperature (see Preparation of materials)	at least 20 cm ³	
Distilled water in a beaker, labelled W , provided at room temperature	at least 100 cm ³	
10 cm ³ syringes	2	
2 cm ³ or 3 cm ³ syringes	2	
Beakers, capacity 50–100 cm ³	5	
Test-tubes, small, capacity 20–30 cm ³	6	
Test-tube rack to hold 6 small test-tubes	1	
Container, capacity approximately 200 cm ³ , with tap water, labelled For washing	1	
Container, capacity at least 400 cm ³ , labelled For waste	1	
White paper or card approximately 10 cm × 10 cm	1	
Glass rod	1	
Paper towels	12	
Glass marker pen, permanent	1	
Suitable eye protection	1	

Preparation of materials

K should be prepared immediately before the start of the examination and kept out of direct sunlight. All other materials may be prepared the day before the exam. Each solution should be kept in a covered container in a refrigerator. Solutions should be at room temperature before the start of the exam.

- **10R**, plant extract

This is prepared from approximately 40 g of spinach. Tear the leaves into small pieces and put them into a beaker (approximate capacity 400 cm³). Add 200 cm³ of boiling distilled water. Stir well and allow to cool.

Pour off the liquid into a beaker and test this extract.

Test:

Put 1 cm³ of 1 mol dm⁻³ sulfuric acid (**A**) and 1 cm³ of 0.01% potassium manganate(VII) solution (**K**) into a test-tube. Mix well. Add 1 cm³ of **10R** and time how long it takes for the mixture to turn from pink to colourless.

The time taken should be between 8 and 15 seconds.

If it takes **longer than 15 seconds**, then increase the number of leaves used to make the plant extract.

*Please note the Question paper will state that **10R** is a 10% solution. This is intentional.*

- **U**, 25% plant extract solution

This is prepared by putting 25 cm³ of **10R** into a beaker and making up to 100 cm³ with distilled water.

- [MH] • **A**, 1.0 mol dm⁻³ sulfuric acid

This is prepared from (98%) sulfuric acid, by putting 55 cm³ of this sulfuric acid into 500 cm³ of distilled water and making up to 1 dm³ with distilled water.

This is an exothermic reaction, so **add the acid to the water**.

- **K**, 0.01% potassium manganate(VII) solution

This is prepared by putting 1.0 g of potassium manganate(VII) [O][MH][HH][N] into a beaker and making up to 100 cm³ with distilled water. This makes a 1.0% solution [MH][N].

Then put 1 cm³ of this 1.0% solution into a beaker and make up to 100 cm³ with distilled water. This makes the 0.01% potassium manganate(VII) solution.

This solution must be made up **immediately before** the start of the examination and kept out of direct sunlight.

Materials and apparatus for Question 2

Each candidate will need:

materials and apparatus for each candidate	quantity	✓
Microscope with: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● an eyepiece lens, $\times 10$ magnification ● a low-power objective lens, $\times 10$ magnification ● a high-power objective lens, $\times 40$ magnification 	1 between 2	
Slide J1	1 between 2	

Preparation of materials

- Microscope

Any lenses which are **not** $\times 10$ or $\times 40$ should be removed or replaced.

For each candidate:

- the microscope must be set up on low power
- the slide must **not** be on the stage of the microscope.

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Supervisor's report

Syllabus and component number

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Centre number

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Centre name

Time of the practical session

Laboratory name/number

Give details of any difficulties experienced by the centre or by candidates (include the relevant candidate names and candidate numbers).

You must include:

- any difficulties experienced by the centre in the preparation of materials
- any difficulties experienced by candidates, e.g. due to faulty materials or apparatus
- any specific assistance given to candidates.

Temperature of exam room °C

Results for Question 1(a)(ii)

Results for Question 1(a)(v)

Declaration

- 1 Each packet that I am returning to Cambridge International contains all of the following items:
 - the scripts of the candidates specified on the bar code label provided
 - the supervisor’s results relevant to these candidates
 - the supervisor’s reports relevant to these candidates
 - seating plans for each practical session, referring to each candidate by candidate number
 - the attendance register.
- 2 Where the practical exam has taken place in more than one practical session, I have clearly labelled the supervisor’s results, supervisor’s reports and seating plans with the time and laboratory name/number for each practical session.
- 3 I have included details of difficulties relating to each practical session experienced by the centre or by candidates.
- 4 I have reported any other adverse circumstances affecting candidates, e.g. illness, bereavement or temporary injury, directly to Cambridge International on a *special consideration form*.

Signed (supervisor)

Name (in block capitals)