

Read the documents in the accompanying Insert and answer **all** the questions.
Answers should be written in continuous prose.

You should spend approximately 10 minutes reading the documents in the Insert before attempting to answer the questions. This is allowed for within the time set for the examination.

Genetic engineering

1 Study Document 1.

(a) Identify **two** countries that have experienced far-reaching consequences from growing genetically modified (GM) crops, as claimed by the author of Document 1. [2]

(b) Explain **two** negative effects that growing GM crops has already had, as given by the author of Document 1. [4]

2 Study Document 1.

Assess the strengths and weaknesses of the author's evidence in Document 1 to support his argument about genetically modified organisms (GMOs). [12]

3 Study Documents 1 and 2.

Both authors consider the effects of growing GM crops in Latin America.

To what extent is the author's argument in Document 2 more convincing than that of the author in Document 1? [12]

[Total: 30]

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