

---

**PAKISTAN STUDIES**

**0448/01**

Paper 1 The History and Culture of Pakistan

**May/June 2018**

INSERT

**1 hour 30 minutes**

---

**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

This Insert contains Source A and Source B.



---

This document consists of **2** printed pages.

**SOURCE A****The aftermath of the High Court Judgement on Zulfikar Ali Bhutto 1978**

When the High Court judgement was announced over the radio, people in Pakistan were stunned. Two villagers in Lahore even offered their sons to be hanged in place of Mr Bhutto. There were peaceful protests, demonstrations, strikes and even riots. Hundreds were arrested and some died in the clashes. The country was brought to a virtual stand-still as men and women, young and old sought to bring home to the authorities the strong opposition to the High Court verdict.

*From The Trial and Execution of Bhutto, 1978*

**SOURCE B****Muhammad Zia-ul-Haq**

*A photograph of Muhammad Zia-ul-Haq, President of Pakistan 1978–1988*

---

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge International Examinations Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at [www.cie.org.uk](http://www.cie.org.uk) after the live examination series.

Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.